

OTT, ANNA LEE CHOR 1988 Christmasur Gookery

## FIRST! READ THIS PAGE

There are characteristic differences between a pastry flour and a bread flour—sometimes referred to as an all-purpose flour. A bread flour is milled from hard spring wheat and a pastry flour from soft wheat.

A bread flour is strong—high in gluten—to withstand the action of the yeast and is excellent for all yeast mixtures. But this strength is a handicap in the making of fine-textured cakes and flaky pastry.

The gluten in a pastry flour is more tender and delicate—and pastry flour is finer and lighter than a hard wheat flour.

It is easy to adjust your favourite hard wheat flour recipes to MONARCH Flour. For each cupful of hard wheat flour required in your old recipe, simply add 2½ tablespoonfuls when you use MONARCH Flour. This addition is required because, by actual weight, MONARCH Flour is lighter. In every pound of flour there is one cup more of MONARCH than of a hard wheat flour.

You will notice that you use appreciably less shortening for a paste of the desired richness when you bake with MONARCH because of its tender gluten content.

There are grades of pastry flour cheaper than MONARCH, but the only flour as good is another bag of MONARCH.

So, happy "bakeday" to you!

-ANNA LEE SCOTT



## Christmas Dinner Menu 120. 1

FRUIT-JUICE COCKTAIL

ROAST STUFFED TURKEY, CHICKEN OR VEAL

GIBLET OR MILK GRAVY

CRANBERRY JELLY

BREAD SAUCE

RICED OR MASHED POTATOES

CREAMED CAULIFLOWER

BAKED SQUASH

MINCE PIE

CHEESE

COFFEE

FRUIT NUTS MINTS



## Christmas Dinner Menu Po. 2

PINEAPPLE, GRAPEFRUIT AND CRANBERRY JUICE COCKTAIL

ROAST STUFFED GOOSE, DUCK OR CROWN OF PORK

BROWN GRAVY

SPICED APPLESAUCE OR SAUTEED OR BAKED RED APPLE SLICES

CANDIED SWEET POTATOES

BUTTERED BAKED ONIONS

ASPARAGUS SALAD WITH PIMIENTO RING

PLUM PUDDING

HOT SAUCE

COFFEE

FRUITS NUTS MINTS



## Christmas Dinner Menu Ro. 3

TOMATO JUICE COCKTAIL

TOASTED CHEESE-BACON FINGERS

ROAST STUFFED CROWN OF LAMB, BROWN GRAVY

MINT JELLY OR SAUCE CURRANT JELLY

PAN-BROWNED POTATOES

GREEN PEAS IN BEET SHELLS

JELLIED CRANBERRY-ORANGE SALAD

ICE CREAM

CHRISTMAS SHORTBREAD

COFFEE

FRUITS NUTS MINTS



# Buffet Christmas Supper

ASSORTED CHRISTMAS CANAPÉS AND HORS D'OEUVRES

COLD ROAST TURKEY OR CHICKEN COLD BAKED HAM

CRANBERRY JELLY PINEAPPLE RINGS

ASPARAGUS TIPS

SHREDDED VEGETABLES JELLIED IN TOMATO

MAYDNNAISE

HOT TEA BISCUITS

GRAPEFRUIT BAVARIAN

CHRISTMAS CAKE

COFFEE

PUNCH

MINTS SALTED NUTS FRUIT

## **Appetizers**

#### TOMATO JUICE COCKTAILS

Use tomato juice (fresh or canned) or the strained juice of canned tomatoes. Season to taste, choosing flavour combinations from: sugar, salt, pepper, celery salt, onion juice, lemon juice, vinegar, condiment sauce, sauerkraut juice, sweet pickle, syrup, etc.

Serve very cold, over ice or frozen gingerale cubes, if desired; or serve with an equal quantity of chilled gingerale.

#### FRUIT COCKTAILS

Use combinations of fruits which are fresh-flavoured and zestful, rather than sweet or substantial in character. Remove all skin, seeds, membrane, etc., from fruit; cut in neat dice or sections. Banana, fresh peach, pear, apricot and apple should be prepared only at serving time, or covered with an acid fruit juice and chilled until required.

Combine other fruits some time before

serving, and chill until required.

Serve fruit cocktails very cold, in stemmed glasses, scooped-out shells of orange or grapefruit or in melon halves, etc.

When serving in glasses, pour the juice over the fruit, adding fruit juice of blending colour and flavour where desirable.

For garnish use red or green preserved cherries, bottled peeled grapes, mint or nasturtium leaves, sections of bright fruit or bits of red jelly.

(Fruits which are suitable include orange, grapefruit, pineapple, pear, tangerine, apple, grapes, melon—diced or in balls—strawberries, cherries, etc.).

#### FRUIT JUICE COCKTAILS

Combine fruit juices in any desired proportion. Sweeten lightly, if necessary, with sugar syrup and serve very cold, diluting if desired, with gingerale. Or pour over frozen cubes of gingerale or fruit juice, ice cubes or cracked ice.

Suitable combinations—cranberry juice with grapefruit and pineapple juice; grapefruit and pineapple juice; orange, grapefruit, pineapple and white grape juice,

with cherry in each glass.

#### TOMATO CONSOMME

Combine . . . . . 1 cup brown stock

or 1 bouillon cube or 1
teaspoon meat extract dissolved in 1
cup boiling water
with . . . . . . 1 cup tomato juice
Season to taste with Salt, pepper, onion
juice and condi-

ment sauce

Heat to boiling and serve with crisp crackers, croutons or soup sticks.

#### COCKTAIL SAUCE FOR SEA-FOODS

Combine thoroughly 3 tablespoons catsup 2 tablespoons chili sauce

1 to 2 tablespoons grated horseradish ¼ teaspoon salt 1 teaspoon Worcester-

shire sauce 3 drops tabasco sauce 1½ tablespoons lemon

Mince very finely and

add...... 1 tablespoon green
pepper
1½ tablespoons celery

juice

Chill sauce, and serve on sea-food, which has been suitably prepared, chilled and arranged in tiny stemmed glasses. Or serve the sauce in a small glass or scooped-out rind of half lemon centered in a plate of oysters or clams on the half shell, resting on a bed of ice.

For sea-food cocktails use flaked cooked fish (especially tuna, lobster and crab), bearded clams or oysters, broken shrimp (the black line removed).

#### CANAPES AND OPEN SANDWICHES

Canapés that may appear equally well as an appetizer to dinner or luncheon, and as a smart form of open sandwich at any time, include types made as follows:

Base.—Thin bread shapes (stars, bells, diamonds, fingers, rounds) toasted, sautéed or deep-fried; thin crisp crackers and wafers; fingers of Melba toast; large potato chips.

Spreads.—Soft cheese with pimiento or relish additions; with nuts, olives, etc.; grated nippy cheese with cream or salad dressing, English mustard or a few drops Worcestershire sauce with fried bacon chopped and added; white cheese with chopped pimiento, chopped pickle, green pepper, olives, pistachios, in any combination; whole sardine, split anchovy, on green-tinted lemon butter; minced sautéed mushroom with pimiento garnish; white cheese with small piece pickled beet garnish; savoury fish or meat spread.

DECORATION.—For any of these—to be quickly and easily used—sliced stuffed olives; thin slices pickle or gherkin fans; pimiento or green pepper strips; chopped blanched pistachios or green-tinted chopped blanched almonds.



## Main Dishes

#### ROAST CHICKEN, TURKEY, DUCK

Singe, prepare and stuff a cleaned chicken, turkey or duck. Truss, crossing

strings on back of bird.

Brush top of chicken or turkey with soft butter or bacon dripping or place strips of thinly-sliced fat side bacon over breast and legs. Use butter or bacon dripping or neutral-flavoured shortening in pan for the frequent basting of the bird.

Sear bird in very hot oven, 500°F., and when browned, reduce heat to moderate, 325° to 350°F., by opening oven door a few minutes. Season with salt and pepper and roast, uncovered, basting frequently.

For chicken, allow 15 to 20 minutes per

pound, with 20 minutes extra.

For duck, allow 20 minutes to the pound, with 20 minutes extra.

STUFFINGS: - For chicken or turkey, use breadcrumb stuffing with any of suggested variations; the milder flavours are considered more suitable for such delicate

For duck, use the more highly flavoured breadcrumb stuffing or a mashed potato stuffing or the Fruited Stuffing also given.

#### MUSHROOM SAUCE

Sauté until tender...1 cup sliced mushroom caps in . . . . . . . . . 3 tablespoons butter

Add to . . . . . . 1 cup hot brown sauce

Serve with any desired meat or poultry.

The mushroom stalks may be simmered until tender in boiling water, and the liquid from the mushrooms used to replace the boiling water in the brown sauce.

#### ROAST GOOSE

Singe, prepare, stuff and truss bird. A breadcrumb stuffing with sage and onion seasoning may be used or a highly seasoned mashed potato stuffing or the Fruited Stuffing.

Truss bird to shape nicely, crossing the

strings on the back only.

Pre-heat oven to 450°F. Place goose on rack in roasting pan, which has a close fitting cover (vent, if any, closed). Pour in ½ inch boiling water with one teaspoon salt, cover closely, place in oven, and steam goose 1½ hours. This will draw off the extra fat and make a fat bird delicate in flavour and digestible.

After steaming, take goose from pan, pour off water and fat, then return rack and goose to roaster, season well with salt



and pepper and cook, uncovered—using enough fat in pan with which to baste goose frequently. When skin is brown and crisp, reduce oven heat to 325°F., a rather slow oven, and roast until completely tender. Allow 20 minutes to the pound (counting steaming and roasting).

A brown stock gravy should be used with goose, and a fruit accompaniment such as applesauce, spiced apples or sauté-

ed pineapple, should be served.

## STUFFING FOR CHICKEN, TURKEY, VEAL

The amount of this recipe is suitable for one chicken, a leg of veal, etc. Use three or four times the amount for a turkey, depending on the size.

Combine . . . . . . . . 3 cups breadcrumbs with.....1 teaspoon salt 1/4 teaspoon pepper

2 tablespoons minced Work in..... 3 tablespoons butter M A

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or bacon dripping Cut finely and add . . 1 slice uncooked side

If desired, beat and

cavity; it may be left more crumbly without egg, and egg added to a part of the mixture for crop cavity, so that its stuffing will slice smoothly with the breast.

Note.—If something more than these delicate flavourings is desired, a little minced onion may be added, with a small amount of mixed poultry seasonings or sage—but for delicate meats, this stuffing should not have such definite savours as that for duck or goose.

VARIATIONS:—The giblets (except liver, which may be tucked under wing for roasting) cleaned and simmered until tender, may be chopped and added to the stuffing if desired.

Chestnuts, boiled until tender and chopped, may be combined in anything up to equal parts with breadcrumb stuffing.

Oysters, bearded and whole (if small) or chopped, may be combined in anything up to equal quantities with breadcrumb stuffing.

Sausage meat may be partly cooked, broken and combined with breadcrumb stuffing; or raw sausage meat may be pressed from skin and used to fill crop cavity of chicken or turkey.

Chestnuts, boiled, mashed, seasoned and mixed with a little cream or beaten egg, may be used to fill the crop cavity of turkey or chicken—crumb stuffing being used in body cavity.

#### MOCK DUCK, BARBECUE SAUCE

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A shoulder of lamb may be shaped and skewered to represent a duck, if the blade bone is removed and the leg bone cut at the right place; a few ribs skewered at the sides form "wings", the blade makes a fan-shaped "tail" and cloves form "eyes". Or the boned, rolled and tied shoulder may be barbecued without the mock duck shaping.

Sear the meat in a very hot oven 550°F., then reduce to 325° to 350°F. and baste the meat frequently with the fat in the pan. When the cooking is about half done, pour all fat from pan and pour over the meat this Barbecue Sauce; cover closely and bake in a moderately hot oven, 350°F., basting the meat occasionally with the sauce until tender. Allow about 20 minutes per pound after searing. For the sauce:

Combine......1 cup canned tomatoes

1/2 cup chili sauce
1 cup boiling water
2 tablespoons condiment sauce
1 tablespoon finely-

minced onion
1 teaspoon salt

Serve the sauce with the meat, which may be garnished with fresh parsley—good "feathers" if in mock duck form.

## STUFFING FOR DUCK, GOOSE, PORK

The amount of this recipe is suitable for one average duck, pork butt, etc. Increase three or four times or as required, for goose.

Combine......3 cups soft breadcrumbs
with.....3 tablespoons finely chopped onion

1 teaspoon salt
¼ teaspoon pepper
1 teaspoon powdered

Work in ...... 1 tablespoon butter or bacon dripping

Add, if desired.....1 cup chopped raw apple

#### SAVOURY CHRISTMAS PIE

This is the kind of hot dish which may be prepared with left-overs of poultry or meat, or with chicken or meat stewed for the purpose—an admirable dish for the informal Christmas supper and very easy to prepare.

Use as a filling any of the following:

1. Cold chicken, turkey, veal—combined with slightly diluted canned mushroom soup, or with medium-thick white sauce to which may be added sautéed

fresh or canned mushrooms, cooked celery or green peas, a very little minced green pepper or pimiento or both. Allow 1 cup sauce to 2 cups solids.

2. Left-over goose, duck, pork—with a savoury brown sauce; allow 1 cup sauce to 2 cups solids. Make sauce with giblet stock or stock made by simmering poultry bones when cooked meat has all been removed. Suitable vegetables may be added

3. A stew of beef, kidney and beef, kidney, lamb, veal—with a well-seasoned gravy thickened by stirring in a paste of Monarch Pastry Flour smoothly mixed with cold water; stir and cook sauce until smoothly thickened, then pour over solids in deep pie dish.

#### FRUIT STUFFING

(For Duck, Goose, Pork, Veal, Lamb) Heat in frying pan... ¼ cup butter or salad oil

Sauté in it until onion and carrot are tender .1 ½ tablespoons minced onion

½ cup shredded raw carrot

Add, combining well .2 teaspoons salt
2/4 teaspoon paprika
4/4 teaspoon ground

'4 teaspoon ground cloves 23 cup drained, crushed, cooked pine-

apple
1/2 cup sultana raisins
2 cups soft breadcrumbs (brown or
white)

% tablespoon finelyminced parsley

## CROWN ROAST OF PORK OR LAMB

Have 2 loins of pork or lamb trimmed and skewered together as a crown roast.

Place meat on rack in roasting pan and sear at 500°F. (rib ends may be protected by pieces of raw potato). When well-browned, lower temperature to 325° to 350°F., and baste frequently with fat in the pan (additional pork dripping or shortening may be used with the fat of the meat—but no water). Allow 20 minutes to the pound, after searing, for lamb; 30 minutes to the pound after searing for pork; (allow a minimum of 2 hours for small roast of pork).

When crown is about half done, it may be taken from the oven and the centre (Continued on next page)



filled with the Fruited Stuffing given; or roast may be completely cooked and after placing on platter, the centre filled with fluffy mashed potatoes or with green peas, peas and carrots, mashed squash, etc.

At serving time, remove potato from ends of ribs and slip small paper chop frills or a red cherry on each rib-end; or very small cored red apples may be slipped on rib-ends for the last half-hour of roasting time.

#### A LA KING MIXTURES

Sauté until tender	. % cup sliced mush
	room caps
	3 tablespoons finely
	minced green pep
	per
in	
Remove mushroom	S
and pepper. Stir into	0
fat and juice in pan.	
Blend smoothly	.2 tablespoons Mon-

arch Pastry Flour

1/4 teaspoon cayenne

½ teaspoon salt

Stir gradually into hot mixture and stir and cook until the sauce has thickened smoothly and no flavour of raw starch remains. Stir thickened sauce

into . . . . . . . . . . . . . 1 beaten egg yolk

Stir and cook over hot water until egg thickens.

Add..... 2 tablespoons finelychopped pimiento few drops onion juice sautéed mushrooms and green pepper (prepared above)

Add choice of ......1 cup diced cooked poultry, white meat, chopped hardcooked egg or flaked, cooked fish

Serve à la king mixture on hot toast crisp crackers, in croûstades or cream puff shells or between and over hot tea biscuits, split and buttered.



### A LA KING SAUCE, SHORTCUT

Sauté
ped green pepper
1 teaspoon minced
onion
in 2 tablespoons butter
Stir into 1 can cream of mush-
room soup, beaten
smooth
Place over hot water
and stir in about 3 tablespoons
milk
Add 2 tablespoons chopped

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Make very hot, then add desired solids and serve as in preceding recipe.

#### BROWN GRAVY

(For Chicken, Turkey or Roast Meats) For each cupful of gravy required: Pour fat slowly from pan in which meat or poultry has been cooked, retaining all brown sediment and for each cup of gravy reserve ...1 ½ tablespoons fat in roasting pan.... Blend smoothly into arch Pastry Flour Stir over direct heat until the flour has

browned. Remove from heat and stir in.1 cup giblet stock, brown stock or boiling water

Return to heat and stir and cook until smoothly thickened. Season with . . . . . . salt, pepper and if desired . . . . . . few drops Worcestershire sauce (for

meats) Serve very hot. MILK GRAVY.—Prepare as directed for Brown Gravy, but use milk or cream as half of the liquid. GIBLET GRAVY.—Chop and add cooked giblets to Brown Gravy. CHESTNUT GRAVY.—Chop and add cooked chestnuts to Brown or Milk Gravy.

Jelly Gravy.—Dissolve 1/4 glass red currant jelly in each cupful Brown Gravy.

#### BREAD SAUCE

Scald over hot water. 2 cups milk Cut in half......1 large peeled onion and stick with.....6 or 8 whole cloves Add onion to scalded milk and cook over hot water until onion is tender. .... ½ cup fine day-old breadcrumbs

2 tablespoons butter, bit by bit

Season to taste with . . Salt, pepper Make very hot, remove onion, and serve sauce as an accompaniment for roast turkey or chicken.

# Salads and Vegetables

as-

#### ASPARAGUS SALAD WITH PIMIENTO BAND

In crisp lettuce cups
arrangedrained cooked
paragus tips
Bind the group of as-
paragus tips with a
strip of
Garnish salad with parsley or cress
and serve with salad dressing

#### JELLIED TOMATO SOUP SALAD

Beat until smooth	.1 three-ounce package
	white cream cheese 3 tablespoons cream
Heat to boiling	1/4 cup cold water
	tomato soup

Dissolve soaked gelatine in hot soup; cool thoroughly and mix in the softened cream

cheese with ........ 1/2 cup thick salad dressing

6 tablespoons finelycut celery 3 tablespoons shred-

ded raw carrot 3 tablespoons finelycut green pepper 1/2 teaspoon grated or

scraped onion

Turn into moistened moulds and chill until firm. Unmould in crisp lettuce, garnish with cress or parsley and serve with salad dressing.

#### CAULIFLOWER AND BEET SALAD

Place a flowerette of cook	ee
in each individuallettuce cup	
Around the cauli-	
flower, arrange a ring ofsliced cooked beets	
Garnish with parsley or cress and serve with	

#### CRANBERRY SAUCE

Pick over, wash and	
drain4	
36.1	cranberries
Make a syrup of 2	
1	½ to 2 cups sugar

Bring syrup to boil and simmer 5 minutes. Add cranberries, bring again to boil, and simmer without stirring until the cranberries are quite tender, and the skins have all burst (usually about 5 minutes). Cool. Chill to serve.

#### CRANBERRY JELLY

Pick over, wash,
drain 8 cups cranberries
Add3 cups water
Heat to boil and cook
with occasional stirr-
ing until berries are
very tender. Strain
juice through 2 layers
of cheese cloth.
To each 2 cups cranberry
Juice
allow 1 cup warmed suga

and stir until dissolved. Bring to boil and simmer 5 minutes. Remove from heat, let stand a few

Bring cranberry juice to boil, add sugar

minutes, then skim and pour quickly. Chill until firm.

CHICKEN OR TURKEY SALAD
Cut into neat dice and
measure2 cups cold chicken or
turkey .
Sprinkle withFrench dressing
and let stand 1 hour.
Add 1 to 2 cups finely-cut
celery
1½ tablespoons each
finely-chopped
green pepper and
pimiento
1/3 cup browned, chop-
ped blanched al-
monds
Mix lightly with thick salad dressing
to moistan

necessary with.....salt, pepper Add if desired.....1 cup drained diced cooked pineapple Toss salad together very lightly, then

heap into crisp lettuce cups. Garnish with cress or parsley and serve with cranberry jelly and salad dressing.

#### BAKED BEETS

Scrub beets; do not pare; leave a short tail and 1 inch of stalk. Place beets in baking dish with 1 inch boiling water. Cover and bake in moderately hot oven, 375°F., until tender. (Use lower temperature if more convenient).

Remove from oven, rinse beets in cold water and slip off skins. Slice quickly into heated serving dish; if necessary, re-heat after peeling. Dress with salt, pepper, and butter.

Taste and season if



#### JELLIED CRANBERRY-ORANGE SALAD

cups raw cranberries

Add to partially thickened jelly with...1 teaspoon grated

1 teaspoon grated orange rind ¼ fresh orange rind, cut in slivers pulp of 1 orange, cut fine

Turn into individual moistened moulds

and chill until firm.

Unmould on crisp lettuce and serve with cold meats; or serve with salad dressing as a dinner salad or with whipped cream dressing, as a salad-dessert.

#### FRANCONIA PARSNIPS

Wash and peel even-sized parsnips. Halve lengthwise or quarter if large. Parboil for 10 minutes, then drain and arrange around a partially-cooked roast in the roasting pan. Season parsnips and turn to brown richly. Bake until tender, basting frequently with the fat in the pan. Drain and use to garnish roast on hot serving platter. (Parboiled parsnips may be sautéed instead).

#### CLUB SANDWICH

Toast lightly, and butter...... 4 slices of bread, 1/3-inch thick

Cover first slice of toast with . . . . . . . lettuce (shredded)

lettuce (shredded sliced tomato dressing

Cover with a toast slice, then with.....sliced cooked chicken

iced cooked chicker or veal sautéed chopped mushrooms (if desired)

Cover with a third toast slice, then with crisp bacon slices

Close sandwich.

Serve at once with lettuce and olives or gherkins. (Any suitable meat, vegetable or relish may be used).

#### CHESTNUTS WITH GREEN VEGETABLE

Boil peeled chestnuts until tender, seasoning when half done. Drain and shake over very low heat until dry.



Prepare green vegetable and boil until tender (use asparagus, Brussels sprouts, finely-shredded cabbage, broccoli or spinach).

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Combine chestnuts and green vegetable in a heated serving dish. Dress with melted butter and serve very hot.

For delicious luncheon or supper dish, arrange alternate layers of the chestnuts and green vegetable in a greased baking dish. Cover each layer with mediumthick white or cheese sauce. Sprinkle the top with buttered crumbs, mixed with an equal measure of grated cheese—or with grated cheese alone. Sprinkle with paprika. Bake in a moderately hot oven (350°F.) until thoroughly heated and golden brown.

#### BUTTERED CAULIFLOWER

Trim stalks from a firm white cauliflower. Soak in salted water for at least ½ hour. Separate if desired. Drain.

Cover cauliflower with boiling water and cook rapidly until tender. Season when half done. Drain and serve with melted butter in a hot serving dish.

Note.—Cream sauce, cheese sauce and Hollandaise are favourites with cauli-

flower.

## EASY POTATOES FOR ELABORATE MEALS

If there is a cook whose main pleasure is preparing the dinner, potatoes may be given one of the more time-taking types of preparation. But where other important dishes require featuring, potatoes may be attractively prepared in one of these simple ways:

1. Boil or steam potatoes and press through ricer into buttered baking dish (the previous day, if desired). Dot top with butter. Twenty minutes before serving time, place in moderate oven to heat through and brown top. Sprinkle

with paprika.

2. Boil or steam potatoes, mash and beat very light with salt, pepper, a little butter and heated milk or cream. Pile lightly in buttered baking dish. Dust with paprika. About twenty minutes before serving, set in moderate oven to heat through and brown top. The same mixture, with 1 beaten egg added to 2 cups mashed potatoes, may be piped through pastry bag or paper cornucopia or dropped by large spoonfuls on greased pan, brushed with butter, and delicately browned in the oven.

3. Potatoes baked in their skins, pressed to make mealy, opened with crossed slits and butter and paprika added, are good

at all times.

4. Peeled potatoes, par-boiled or raw, may be placed in a baking dish with fat from the roasting pan, and cooked until tender and deeply browned all over; turn as required. Sprinkle with salt.

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#### CRANBERRY SHORTCAKE

Sift and measure . . . . 2 cups Monarch Pastry Flour Re-sift with . . . . . . . ½ teaspoon salt

4 teaspoons baking

Mix lightly with . . . about 34 cup milk (enough to make

soft dough) Note.—An egg may be beaten and mixed with the milk, which should be reduced by about 2 tablespoonfuls in that

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Turn out dough on slightly floured canvas or board and knead lightly with fingertips for about 10 seconds. Divide in two. Pat one piece to fit into greased pan, brush with soft butter, place second layer of dough over it and bake in a hot oven, 20 to 30 minutes. Have temperature at 425°F.

Split the warm shortcake, spread generously with soft butter and put together with well-drained cranberry sauce to which broken walnut meats or browned chopped almonds have been added. Top with more of the cranberry sauce and nutmeat mixture, and garnish with whipped cream, lightly sweetened and flavour-

#### CANDIED SWEET POTATOES

Scrub thoroughly and parboil for 10 minutes..... 8 medium-sized sweet potatoes

Drain, pare while still hot; cut in halves or slices lengthwise. Stir over low heat un-

til dissolved . . . . . . . 2/3 to 1 cup brown

sugar 

sliced, cooked potatoes in a greased casserole.

Sprinkle potatoes with.....salt

pepper Arrange over the lay-

er a very few . . . . . . thin lemon slices

Cover with a second layer of potatoes; season and add a few more slivers of lemon. Repeat to use all potatoes.

Pour the syrup over the potatoes and bake in a moderate oven, 350°F. Baste frequently with the syrup; cook until the potatoes are soft and surface glazed and browned.

Note.—1 cup corn syrup or maple syrup may replace the brown sugar and water.

SPICED APPLESAUCE

Wash and core, but do not pare..... 6 tart red apples Cut apples in pieces and add.....½ cup meat stock or water

Simmer the apples until tender, with....1-inch stick cinnamon

3 cloves Press apple pulp through a sieve and

add.....1 tablespoon vinegar ½ cup sugar

Stir and heat until sugar dissolves. Tint, if desired, with pure vegetable colouring or red spiced candies. Chill thoroughly to serve.

#### BAKED SQUASH

Wash.....a medium-sized Winter squash

With a sharp knife, cut the squash into 4-inch squares. Remove the seeds and adhering membranes.

maple syrup or yellow corn syrup

and add..... tablespoon butter Place the squash in a shallow baking dish and pour a small amount of the molasses or syrup-and-butter mixture

over each square of squash. Bake in a hot oven, 450°F., until the squash is tender (about 50 to 60 minutes). Baste often with the liquid that drips into the pan. Season when half-cooked. If the squash browns too quickly, cover during the latter part of the baking period

with heavy paper. Serve the squash in its skin with additional butter, if desired. The squash may be cooked for a longer period at lower temperature if this is more convenient.



## The Sweet Course

#### MINCE PIE

Make Flaky Paste. Chill thoroughly. Line a shallow pie pan with the paste. Fill with your favourite mincemeat—homemade or commercially prepared. Taste the latter and perhaps make it more to your personal preference by adding a little of this or that spice. Arrange strips of paste about 34-inch wide, in criss-cross fashion over the pie-the strips may lie flat or be twisted; secure them to rim of paste by touching with cold water and pressing layers together. Or use a top crust with perforations cut in it before it is adjusted to the pie. Crimp border.

Bake in a hot oven, 450°F., until the pastry is "set", then lower heat to 400°F. to finish baking.

#### PLUM PUDDING

Wash and dry ½ pound currants
Add½ pound seeded
raisins
½ pound sultana raisins
Chop and add 1/4 pound figs
Add ½ cup finely-chopped suet
Split and add¼ pound blanched almonds
Shave finely and add. 1/8 pound candied citron
1/8 pound candied
orange and lemon peel
Combine mixture
thoroughly.
Sift and measure1 cup plus 2 table- spoons Monarch Pastry Flour
Add to flour ¼ teaspoon salt

1 1/4 teaspoons ground allspice 3/4 teaspoon grated nutmeg and combine with . . . 3/4 cup sieved brown

1/16 teaspoon baking

1/4 teaspoon baking

2 teaspoons cinnamon

soda

powder

Combine this dry mixture thoroughly with fruit and nuts.

.... 3 large or 4 small eggs Beat ..... and combine with . . . 1/4 cup orange or other fruit juice



Add wet mixture to other ingredients, mix thoroughly, turn into buttered mould or pudding bowl, filling not more than 2% full; cover and cook 4 hours in closely covered steamer.

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#### EGGLESS CHRISTMAS PUDDING

EGGLESS CHAIS	TMAS FUDDING
Sift once, then	
measure	. 1/8 cup Monarch Pas-
	try Flour
Sift twice with	1/2 teaspoon baking
	soda
	½ teaspoon salt
	1 teaspoon cinnamon
	½ teaspoon mace
	½ teaspoon each
	ground cloves, all-
A 3 3 4	spice, ginger
Add to mixture	. ½ cup brown sugar ½ cup, scant, finely-
	minced suet
	½ cup washed and
	dried currants
	1/3 cup sultanas
	1/3 cup seeded raisins
	2 tablespoons shred-
	ded candied citron
	2 tablespoons shred-
	ded mixed candied
	peel
	1/3 cup blanched al-
	monds
	1/3 teaspoon grated
	lemon rind
	1 teaspoon lemon
Add to minture	juice
Add to mixture	. ½ cup grated raw carrot
	½ cup grated raw
	potato
	½ cup grated raw
	apple

Combine thoroughly. Turn into greased pudding bowl, filling 3/3 full; cover or tie down with several layers waxed paper. Steam over rapidly boiling water about 3 hours.

"COLD PLUI	M PUDDING"
To	.1 cup cooked Red
	River Cereal
add	. 2/3 cup brown sugar
	1/3 cup chopped dates
	1/3 cup chopped wal-
	nuts
	1/4 cup chopped dried
	uncooked apricots
	or 3 tablespoons sliced
	candied or maras-
	chino cherries
	2 tablespoons chopped
	figs (optional)

Turn into wet individual moulds. Chill until firm. To serve, loosen mould with knife and invert on serving dish. Serve with a cold custard sauce or pouring cream, or garnish with a fluff of whipped cream and a halved red cherry.

#### FLAKY PIE PASTE

Sift, then measure...31/4 cups Monarch Pastry Flour Re-sift with . . . . . . . 1 teaspoon salt Cut in finely.....½ cup shortening Mix lightly to a stiff paste with . . . . . . . cold water Use only enough water to make a paste which will hold together when mixed lightly. Measure and chill . . . 1/2 cup butter or shortening

Roll dough on lightly floured board or canvas to ¼-inch thickness. Cut half the chilled butter or shortening into small pieces and dot over the rolled-out sheet of paste. Dredge with flour and fold in thirds from sides and ends, to enclose as much air as possible. Re-roll to ¼-inch thickness, dot with remaining half of chilled fat, dredge with flour, fold and chill.

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#### BAKED APPLES STUFFED WITH MINCEMEAT

Wash.....6 medium-sized red apples

Remove cores to within ½ inch of bottom of apples. Slit skin 1 inch from top.

Stuff each apple with. Mincemeat

Make a syrup of . . . . ½ cup brown sugar ½ cup boiling water Arrange apples in a greased baking dish. Pour in syrup and bake in a moderate oven (350° to 375°F.) with frequent basting until the apples are tender.

#### HOT PUDDING SAUCE

Combine thoroughly . 2 tablespoons Monarch Pastry Flour few grains salt ¼ cup granulated sugar

Stir in slowly . . . . . . 1 cup boiling water Stir and cook until

smoothly thickened and until no raw starch flavour remains.

Remove from heat and add, bit by bit . . 1 teaspoon to 1 tablespoon butter

Flavour with . . . . . . 1 teaspoon vanilla, spice or non-alcoholic rum extract

VARIATIONS:

Brown Sugar Sauce.—Replace the 1/4 cup white sugar by 1/3 cup brown sugar and use vanilla as flavouring.

LEMON.—Increase sugar to ½ cup and use  $1\frac{1}{2}$  tablespoons lemon juice and  $\frac{1}{2}$  teaspoon grated lemon rind as flavouring. Few gratings nutmeg may be added.

#### CARAMEL SAUCE

(For Ice Cream and Puddings)

Combine . . . . . . . . ½ cup butter with.....½ cup yellow corn

Heat together to boil.

sweetened condensed milk

Stir into boiling butter-and-syrup mixture.

1 tablespoon vinegar 1/3 teaspoon vanilla

Serve hot sauce on ice cream or on simple pudding. Specially delicious, hot or cold, when sprinkled generously with chopped browned almonds or Brazils.

#### SALTED NUTS

Use fresh shelled nutmeats, which are as nearly whole as possible; blanch almonds and Brazils a few moments in boiling water, and slip off the skins.

Drop nuts, about ½ cupful at a time, into deep hot fat (390°F.) and cook until lightly browned. Drain nuts from fat in a sieve, and spread out on a shallow pan which has been lined with crumpled absorbent paper. Sprinkle with salt, and dry in a very slow oven, turning occasionally if necessary.

Or spread prepared nuts in pan, sprinkle with cooking oil or melted vegetable fat and brown in a hot oven. Drain and salt.

#### SMALL YULETIDE CAKES

With sharp cooky cutters or following a paper pattern with a pointed knife, cut appropriate shapes from a thin layer (3/4inch thick) of close-textured cake—see "Batter for Small Frosted Cakes"; make bells, stars, diamonds, fir trees, crescents, rounds, etc.

Cover top and sides of each cake with any desired icing-leaving frosty-white, to carry any colourful decorations, or tinting icing red or green with pure vegetable colouring.

Decorate with halves or slivers of maraschino cherries, red or green candied cherries or candied pineapple, slivers of angelica, candied citron and peels; shredded coconut; tiny red candy "holly berries" with thin citron "leaves"; silver dragées, finely chopped blanched pistaschio nuts, green tinted blanched almonds, etc.



#### FROZEN FRUITED PUDDING

This is a mousse type, for refrigerator freezing. Whip until the consistency of custard sauce (not stiff) .... ½ pint heavy cream Fold in .... 2 tablespoons white corn syrup tablespoons fruit sugar 1/3 cup drained pineapple dice 1/4 cup halved maraschino cherries 1 banana, diced 2 tablespoons finelyshredded ginger 2 tablespoons finelychopped brown blanched almonds Turn into deep tray of mechanical re-

frigerator. Freeze. Note.—Mixture may be packed to % fill a mould with a close-fitting cover, and buried in crushed ice and ice cream salt (4 parts ice to 1 part salt) to freeze. Renew packing as required.

GRAPEFRUIT BA	VARIAN CREAM
Make a syrup of	½ cup sugar 1½ cups boiling water
Add	2 tablespoons gelatine
which has been soften-	
ed in	½ cup cold water
Stir until gelatine dis- solves.	
Add	1 3/4 cups canned
	grapefruit juice
	2 teaspoons lemon
	iuice
Strain into moistened	

bowl and chill with occasional stirring until thick as strained honey. Beat frothy. Beat until stiff but

Combine egg whites and whipped cream

very thoroughly with the frothy gelatine mixture. Beat with a rotary beater until smooth.

Turn into moistened serving glasses which have been lined with grapefruit segments, if desired. Chill until firm and garnish for serving with a fluff of lightly sweetened whipping cream.

If desired, 1½ cups of fresh grapefruit juice may replace the canned juice in which case the sugar should be increased

to 1 cup.



#### STUFFED ORANGES

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SIUFFED UNANGES		
Select 6 even-sized, seedless oranges		
Boil until tender,		
drain, cool, and cut in half. Scoop out about		
half of the pulp and		
combine with it 1/3 cup chopped nut-		
meats		
1/3 cup chopped can-		
died cherries		
2 tablespoons finely-		
chopped candied ginger		
and, if desired 2 tablespoons sugar		
Fill the orange halves		
with the fruit and nut		
mixture. Place in a		
shallow pan.		
Make a syrup of 1 cup sugar		
3/4 cup water		
Bring sugar and water to boil and		
simmer for about 10 minutes; pour over		
oranges in pan.		
Glaze oranges in a hot oven, basting		

#### CHERRY OR GRAPEFRUIT TIME TELLY

often with the syrup. Chill to serve and garnish with whipped cream and maras-

DIVID OFFILE
Soften 1 tablespoon gelatine
in
Meantime, stir and
heat to boil ½ cup granulated
sugar
1 cup boiling water
Add
shaved

Cover syrup and simmer gently for 5 minutes. Dissolve softened gelatine in hot syrup ... ¼ cup lime juice and add..... Tint delicately with . . Green vegetable colour-

Strain into moistened bowl and chill with occasional stirring until thick as strained honey. Arrange in large or individual

chino cherries.

moistened moulds . . . Drained grapefruit segments; or Royal Anne and Maraschino cher-

Fill moulds with the partially set lime jelly mixture. Chill until firm. To serve as salad, unmould jellies on crisp lettuce and garnish with dressing. To serve as dessert, unmould and garnish with whipped cream and fruit.

#### FRUIT-FILLED SPONGE SHELL

For a light and delicate sweet course, hollow out a loaf-shaped sponge cake, fill with mixed fruits (pineapple, orange, grapes, canned peach, pear, apricot, cherries, etc.). Garnish with whipped cream.

#### RICH DARK FRUIT CAKE

Wash, spread out on a flat pan, and dry in a

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very slow oven.....1 pound seedless raisins

> 1 pound sultana raisins

1 pound currants Separate and add....1½ pounds seeded

raisins

Cut into small pieces. 1/4 pound green candied pineapple 1/2 pound washed and

dried candied cherries

3/4 pound dates 1/2 pound table figs . ½ pound candied

Shave thinly ..... citron 1/8 pound each can-

died lemon and orange peels

pound blanched almonds

1/3 pound shelled fil-berts

cans

Sift, then measure...3¾ cups Monarch Pastry Flour

Re-sift with . . . . . . . 1/2 teaspoon salt 2 teaspoons each ground cinnamon and grated nutmeg ½ teaspoon each

ground allspice, ginger and cloves

Sift all the dry ingredients together several times.

Cream until very soft.1 pound butter Blend in gradually...2 cups finely granulated sugar

and cream until light and fluffy. Beat in, one at a time.12 eggs beating after each ad-

red currant jelly

..... 2 teaspoons vanilla Sift the dry ingredients over the combined fruits and nuts; mix thoroughly to coat and separate all the fruits completely.

Turn the wet ingredients into the flour and fruit mixture, and combine very thoroughly. (Mix a large cake of this kind with the hands.)

Turn the cake into pans which have been lined with three layers of heavy greased paper, filling only 3/4 full.

Bake cakes in a slow oven, 275°F., for 3 to 4 hours. Time depends on size of pan.

Cool cakes when baked and store in closely-covered crock or box.

If the flavour of fig is not liked, the half pound figs may be replaced by dates or raisins.

#### HARD SAUCE

Cream until very soft. 1/3 cup butter Blend in gradually...1 cup fruit sugar Cream until very light and fluffy.

Beat until stiff but not dry . . . . . . . . . 1 egg white Fold egg white very thoroughly into but-

ter and sugar mixture. Flavour with . . . . . . 3/4 teaspoon almond, spice, vanilla or non-alcoholic rum extract

Chill sauce thoroughly to serve.

#### LIGHT FRUIT CAKE

Sliver very finely....1 pound candied Slice and add . . . . . ½ pound blanched almonds 1 pound washed and dried red and green candied cherries 1 pound light sultana raisins Sift, then measure...5 cups Monarch

Pastry Flour Sift with ...... 2 teaspoons baking powder 1 teaspoon salt

Coat fruits and nuts with part of dry ingredients. Re-sift remaining dry ingredients several times. Cream until very soft.1 pound butter Blend in gradually...2 cups fruit sugar and cream until light and fluffy. Beat until very light, then combine with butter and sugar . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 8 large eggs Combine and add . . . 2 tablespoons grated

lemon rind 2 tablespoons lemon juice or add . . . . . . . . . 2 teaspoons vanilla or vanilla with al-

mond extract

Beat dry ingredients gradually into butter-sugar-egg-mixture. Combine very thoroughly, then fold in the floured fruits and nuts. Turn into pans which have been lined with three layers of greased heavy paper, filling only ¾ full. Bake in a moderately slow oven (325°F.). Time required—about 1 3/4 to 2 hours, depending on size and shape of pan.

This mixture is sufficient for 2 large tube pans, or 1 large tube pan and a square or oblong.



#### CHRISTMAS SHORTBREAD

Cream until very soft. ½ pound butter Blend in gradually... ¾ cup brown sugar Cream until light and

fluffy.

Add lightly......½ cup chopped red and green candied cherries

½ cup slivered blanched almonds

Sift and measure....1½ cups Monarch Pastry Flour

Re-sift with . . . . . . ½ cup cornstarch ½ teaspoon salt

Mix dry ingredients gradually into butter-sugar-mixture, mixing with the hands when dough becomes thick.

Turn out onto a lightly floured board or canvas and knead in flour until cracks appear on the surface of the dough.

Pat out or roll to about one-third inch thickness. Cut into small oblongs. Bake on an ungreased sheet in a slow oven, 275° to 300°F., until delicately browned about 40 minutes.

Note.—(1) Cherries and nuts may be omitted.

(2) The dough may be rolled between two layers of waxed paper to about 1/6-inch thickness, then stamped out in fancy shapes, decorated with a halved nutmeat or sliver of candied cherry and baked until delicately browned.

## BATTER FOR SMALL FROSTED CAKE

Cream until very soft.9 tablespoons butter or butter and short-ening

Blend in gradually... 1/8 cup finely granulated sugar

Beat until very thick and light, and add...4 eggs

Combine well.

Sift, then measure...1½ cups Monarch Pastry Flour

Re-sift with......½ teaspoon baking powder 1/6 teaspoon salt

Add dry ingredients to first mixture alternately with ...... 2 tablespoons milk combining after each addition.

Flavour with . . . . . ½ teaspoon vanilla
Turn mixture into a well-greased ar

Turn mixture into a well-greased and floured shallow pan, having batter about ½-inch thick. Bake in a moderate oven, 350°F. for 20 to 25 minutes. Or bake cakes in small fluted paper cups, filling the cups ½ full.



Cut the large sheet of cake when cold in desired shapes and frost and decorate as suggested below. Frost and decorate the cakes in paper cups without removing the paper.

#### NUT-CHERRY MACAROONS

Add	1/6 teaspoon salt ½ teaspoon vanilla
to	1 1/3 cups sweetened condensed milk
Mix in	3 cups shredded coco- nut
THE RESPONDENCE	½ cup halved candied cherries (red and
	green) 2/3 cup pistachios or halved filberts

Drop by spoonfuls on a greased baking sheet. Bake in a moderate oven, 350°F., 25 to 30 minutes. (About 3 dozen.) Remove from pan before cooling.

#### UNUSUAL CHINESE CHEWS

34 cup chopped blanched almonds 14 cup chopped candied cherries

¼ cup chopped candied pineapple
3 to 4½ tablespoons
finely-chopped can-

died ginger
Sift, then measure...34 cup Monarch Pastry Flour

Re-sift with . . . . . 1 teaspoon baking powder 2% teaspoon salt

Sift the dry ingredients into first mixture and combine very thoroughly. Turn into a well-greased 8-inch square pan and bake in a moderate oven (350°F.) about 45 minutes.

Cut in squares when cold; or if desired, cut in squares while still warm, roll lightly into balls between the palms of the hands

and coat with fruit sugar.

These are remarkably delicious little cakes and keep very well.

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